

to Institutional Change



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### HBCUs, PBIs, and minority students are at the heart of UNCF's mission and priorities

### UNCF BY THE NUMBERS

Since 1944, UNCF administers direct support to **37** member institutions, and has raised over **\$5B** to advance minority education.

UNCF is the largest scholarship provider, outside the federal government, awarding close to **10,000** scholarships (**\$100M**) annually.

UNCF scholarship recipients have a **70%** 6-year graduate rate which is nearly **2x** the rate of Black students nationwide.

### THE POWER OF THE NETWORK:

activated network of leaders dedicated to elevating the voice of our community and empowering institutions through technology and data, collaboration, and agility

### We envision a society where HBCUs:

Are seen, valued, and supported for their innovation and ability to serve Black and minority populations.

Strengthen their academic and business models to improve student outcomes.

Empower each other as partners and collaborators in the success of Black students.

SINCE ITS INCEPTION, NICEPTION, BILLION BILLION

# Since 2005, UNCF has reinforced its position as a leader supporting HBCUs



Analysis **Research &** An increasingly strong communications, including digital, strategy Continuous tracking of data, research, and analysis for our partner institutions and the field

Source: UNCF

# HBCUs UNCF's theory of action prioritizes a networked approach to accelerate outcomes for

community; this pivot seeks to prioritize our network of institutions across all capabilities UNCF has refined its three-pillar strategy to focus on institutions as the primary lever of change to drive outcomes in the Black



Source: UNCF March 2020 Board Meeting

THE CHALLENGES FACED BY HBCUS

# serve Black students and communities With limited resources our institutions tackle a range of challenges to successfully



#### **GROWING STUDENT** NEEDS

#### whose needs have grown even more HBCUs serve high-need students,

upheaval. Tuition and housing costs are because of the COVID-19 disruptions, not financially sustainable for them. racial unrest, and the Fall reopening



#### **ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY** & INNOVATION

#### HBCUs have less technology

staff delays/deters adoption of innovative digital solutions. learning or remote operations. Lack of technology skills among faculty and infrastructure, hindering distance



#### **FRAGILE BUSINESS** MODELS

#### Government and philanthropic

at risk and threatening financial PWI peers. private HBCUs is ~60% that of private while the amount of federal funding for are one-third the size of peer PWIs funding is falling, putting accreditation lower enrollment. HBCU endowments reserves needed to weather periods of



#### **OPPRESSIVE** SYSTEMS

about long-existing patterns of development, grant making and marginalization and bias in policy on racial unrest has raised questions other populations. Increased attention evaluation. inequitable policies, practices and HBCUs must operate in the context of ways of thinking that exclude Black and

Source: Public and Private Investments and Divestments in Historically Black Colleges and Universities, UNCF 2019; Moving Upward and Onward: Income Mobility at Historically Black Colleges and Universities, Nathansen et al 2019; Five Trends to Watch in Higher Education, Boston Consulting Group; Top Association of Governing Boards

### THE OPPPORTUNITY FOR HBCUS

# promise of "equity for all" Six decades after the Civil Rights Movement, America has failed to achieve its

#### **1960s** Today Black people was/is completion rate for than white people Educational The college Attainment 56% 54% less less Black people was/is The unemployment Unemployment higher higher 2.3x rate for **1.8x** "" Black people was/is The incarceration more more rate for 6.4x 5.4x 11 11 The median household Wages and Income income for Black people was/is 1.7x less less 1.6x 11 11 The median household Black people was/is wealth for 9.8x Wealth less less 7.1x 11 11 Black people was/is The infant mortality more more 2.3x rate for Health 1.9x "" $\mathbf{i}$

Source: Economic Policy Institute retrieved from <a href="https://www.epi.org/publication/50-years-after-the-kerner-commission/">https://www.epi.org/publication/50-years-after-the-kerner-commission/</a>

facilitate more equitable outcomes for the Black community Yet HBCUs continue to Punch Above their Weight, using higher education to



Source: UNCF, Frederick D. Patterson Research Institute, HBCUs Punching Above Their Weight

HBCUs All colleges and universities

students

**HBCUs** account for **ω** %

of all higher education institutions in the US, but...

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF HBCUS

## relative to their better-resourced counterparts HBCUs are highly effective at serving excluded populations and overproduce



Source: UNCF; Moving Upward and Onward: Income Mobility at Historically Black Colleges and Universities, Nathansen et. al 2019;



### THE EFFECTIVENESS OF HBCUS

# HBCUs are the preeminent training ground for leaders in the Black community

## Alumni represent a disproportionate share of civic and community leaders





HBCUs continue to produce waves of rising political stars



**Howard University** Vice-President Kamala Harris United States



Florida A&M University **Keisha L. Bottoms** 60<sup>th</sup> Mayor of Atlanta, GA



**Morehouse College Randall Woodfin** Birmingham, AL 34<sup>th</sup> Mayor of



**Xavier University** New Orleans, LA LaToya Cantrel 62<sup>nd</sup> Mayor of



Former Minority Leader Stacey Abrams

Georgia House of Reps

Spelman College

Members

Source: Thurgood Marshall Fund website

#### THE EFFECTIVENESS OF HBCUS

## HBCU impact can also go beyond individual impacts to help overcome economic mobility challenges facing communities across the Southeast United States

### Economic mobility rates by county

States in the Southeastern US have some of the lowest rates of economic mobility in the nation



### Location and enrollment of HBCUs

HBCUs are concentrated in the Southeast



communities. Southerners live in rural and significant numbers of America's Black population, It is home to more than half of growing region in the country. "The South is the fastest-

low." and economic mobility are states, measures of well-being other regions, and in many educational attainment than incomes, and lower poverty rates, lower median Southern states have higher

#### ~Bellwether

Source: Map and database: Comparing the health of HBCUs (Atlanta Journal Constitution); Chetty et. al "Where is the land of opportunity? Intergenerational mobility in the US" (NBER, 2014); Bellwether Education Partners:

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Education in the American South: Historical Context, Current State, and Future Possibilities, 2019

### THE CHALLENGES FACED BY HBCUS

## stakeholders HBCUs are historically under-resourced and presently undervalued by critical



grants, and contracts between

The gap in the private gifts,

The Growing Gap

HBCUs in 2018 was a \$227M. That's \$100M more than the

gap in 2010.

ultra-rich universities and

\* URUS – Uber-rich Universities (Institutions of higher education with endowments valued at more than \$1 billion) Source: UNCF; IPEDS 2019

Source: Publicly available information



# Despite the current philanthropic investments, HBCUs' philanthropic support

THE CHALLENGES FACED BY HBCUS

# Although HBCUs have received unprecedented support during the past

# year, more is needed to maximize HBCU impact

## **Combined COVID Relief Support to HBCUs by Institution**



Source: Publicly available information

### and comprehensive network-based supports We seek to strengthen institutional resilience through ongoing

Through UNCF, partnering institutions receive a variety of support services to improve their enrollment management, institutional effectiveness, fundraising, fiscal management and accreditation preparation strategies.

Guided by a governing board of Member Presidents, and by the needs of our partnering institutions, UNCF offers customized resources and interventions tailored to address urgent institutional priorities.

Development Support

Scholarships & Student Programs

Public Policy & Advocacy

Capacity Building Support

**Technical Assistance** 

**Research & Promotion** 



Source: UNCF

### IMAGINING THE POSSIBILITIES

## for the Black community and our society? Imagine...what an empowered network of HBCUs can do to transform outcomes

that their collective impact is greater than the sum of their parts to galvanize and unify our partner institutions by increasing their capacity and empowering the whole network, so HBCUs are well-positioned to define a narrative that fully illustrates their value and competitiveness. Our role will be

# Through increased capacity and an empowered network, HBCUs will continue to...



academic and graduation students relative to peer outcomes for Black Report the highest institutions



national level – who have the local, regional, and intellectual leaders – at a heightened sense of racial consciousness Produce civic and



diversity across the public, private, and social sectors Contribute to equitable representation and



Achieve greater economic mobility through more career pathways and better employment outcomes



Carry greater influence political, and cultural and power on social,

institutions

